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**Title:** New Evaluation on Angular Distributions and Energy Spectra for Neutron-induced Charged particle Measurements

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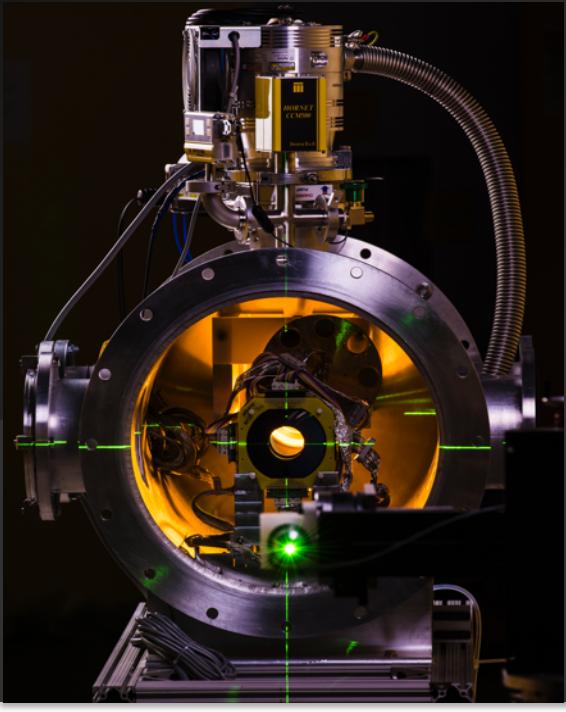
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# New Evaluation on Angular Distributions and Energy Spectra for Neutron-induced Charged particle Measurements

**Physics Division (P-27):**  
**Theory Division (T-2):**

H.Y. Lee, L. Zavorka, **S. Kuvin, A. Georgiadou,**  
T. Kawano, M. Herman

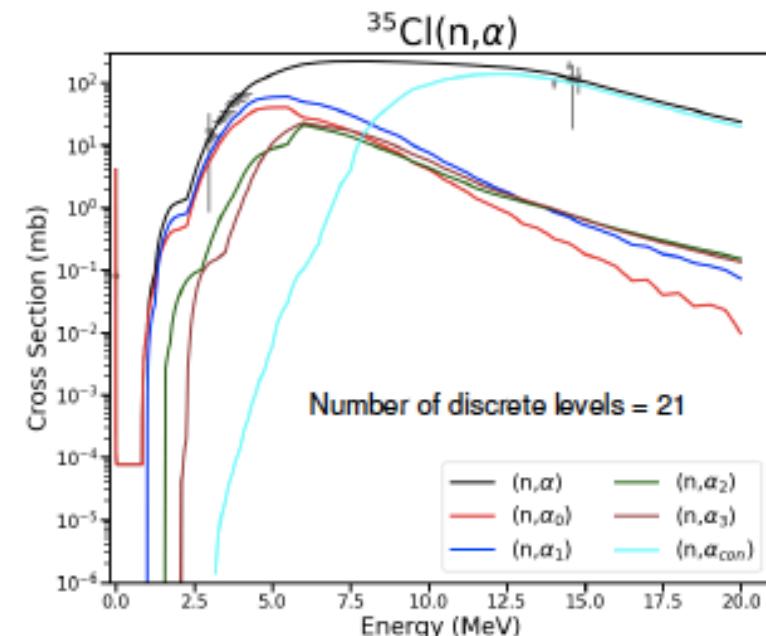
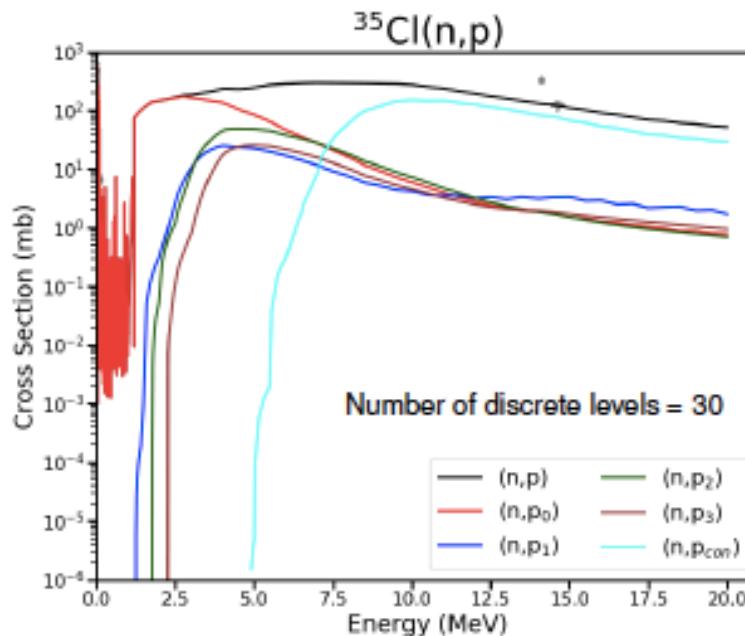
**Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute:** H.I. Kim

**postdocs , guest scientists**

- Total cross section of neutron induced-charged particles is divided into productions of discrete levels and continuum state,

$$(n, x_{tot}) = \sum_{i=0}^N (n, x_i) + (n, x_{cont}),$$

where  $x$  is particles like  $n, p, \alpha$  and so on,  $N$  is number of discrete levels used.

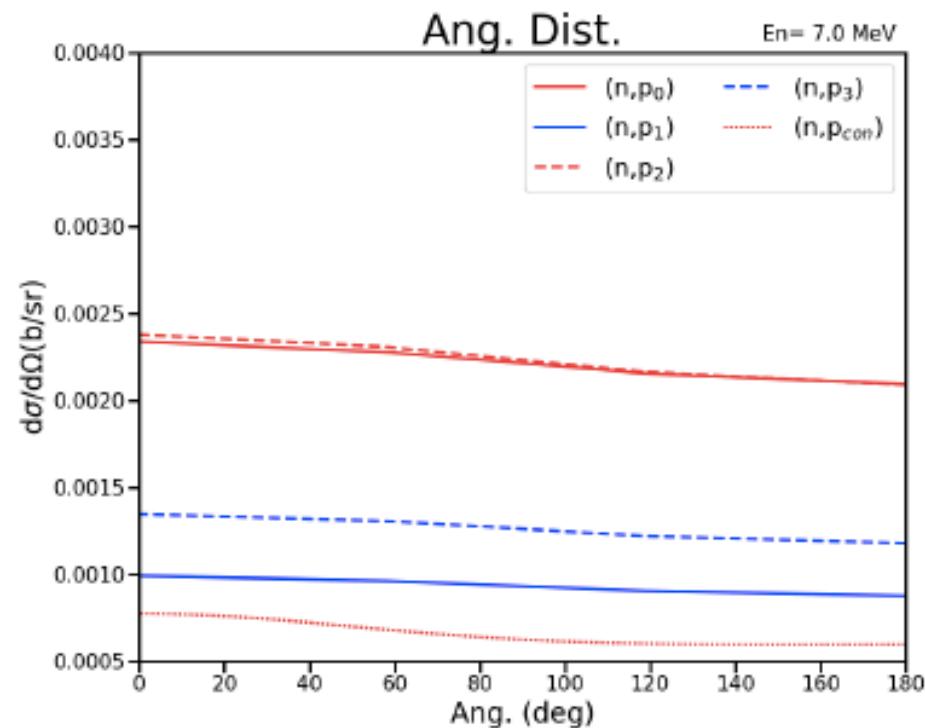
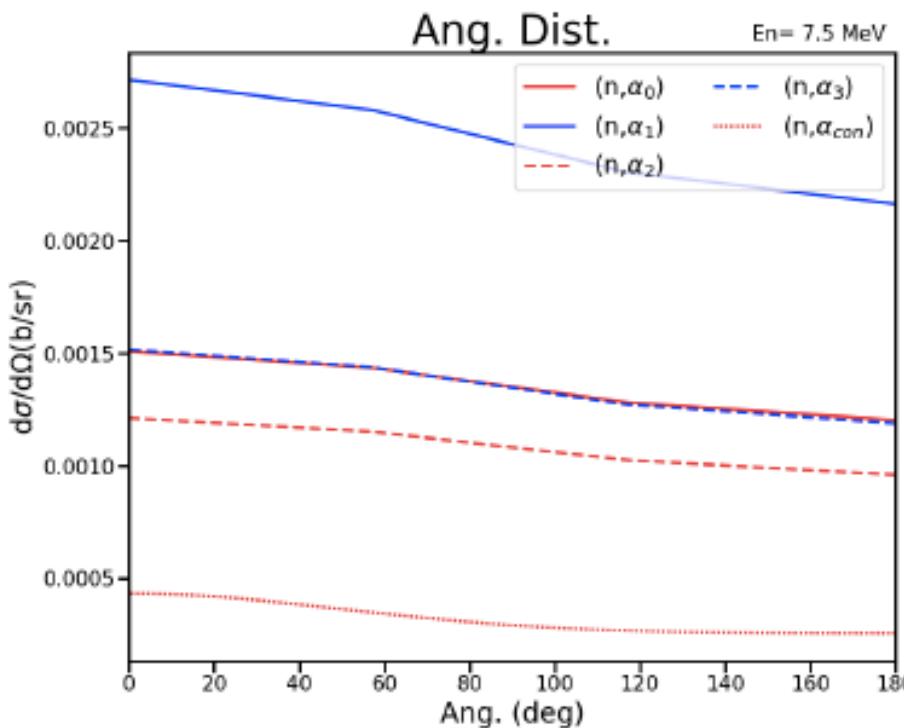


$(n,p)$  &  $(n,\alpha)$  cross sections on  $^{35}\text{Cl}$  in ENDF/B-VIII.0

# Angular distributions of (n,p) and (n, $\alpha$ ) reactions

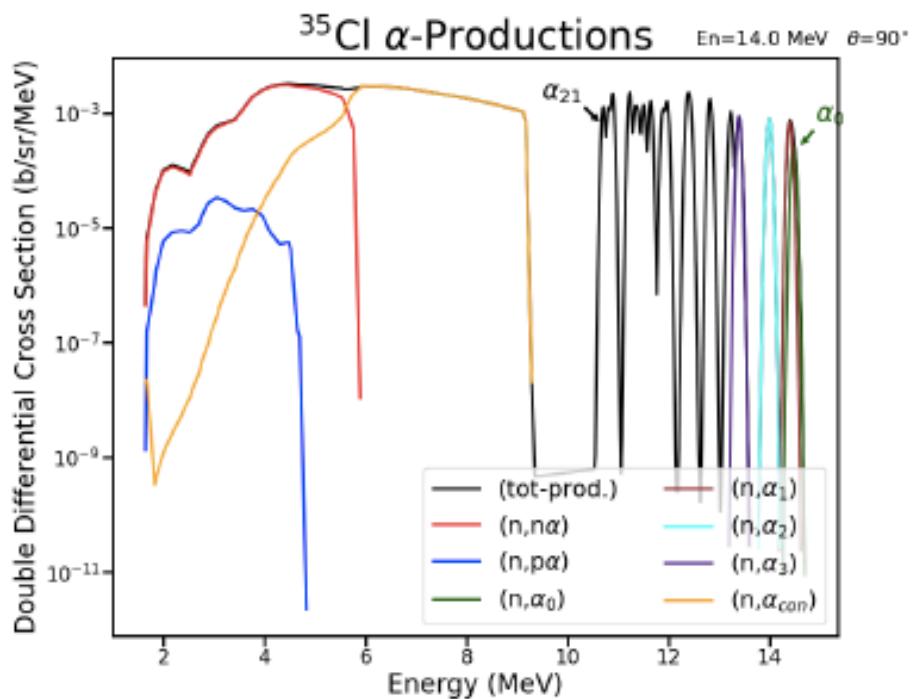
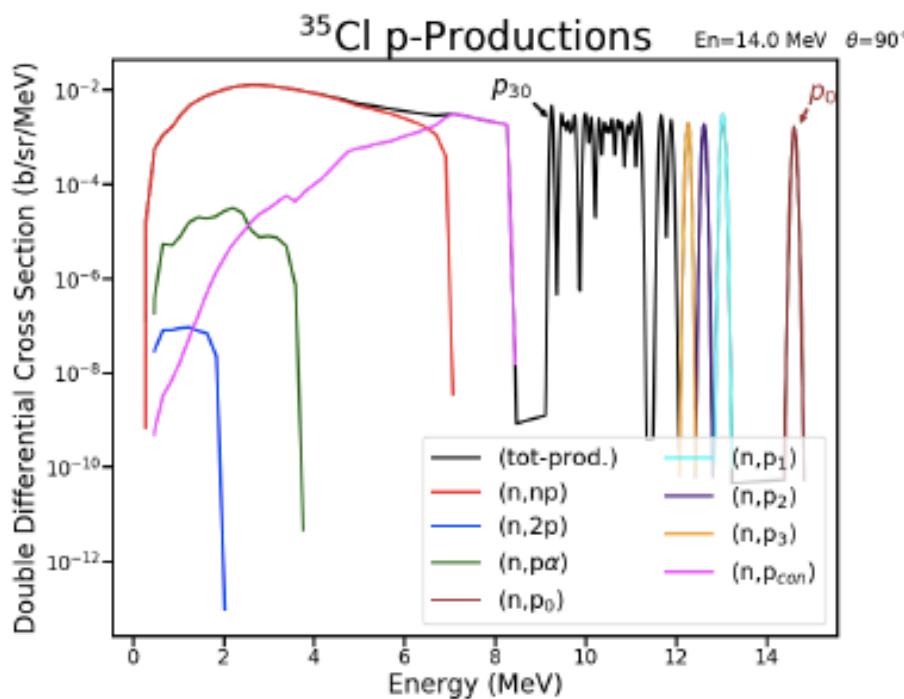
Angular distributions of discrete levels for (n,p) and (n, $\alpha$ ) reactions on  $^{35}\text{Cl}$

(LAB system)



# Energy spectra of (n,p) and (n, $\alpha$ ) reactions

## Double differential cross sections of emitted particles



## Status of evaluations for emitted charged particles in ENDF/B-VIII.0

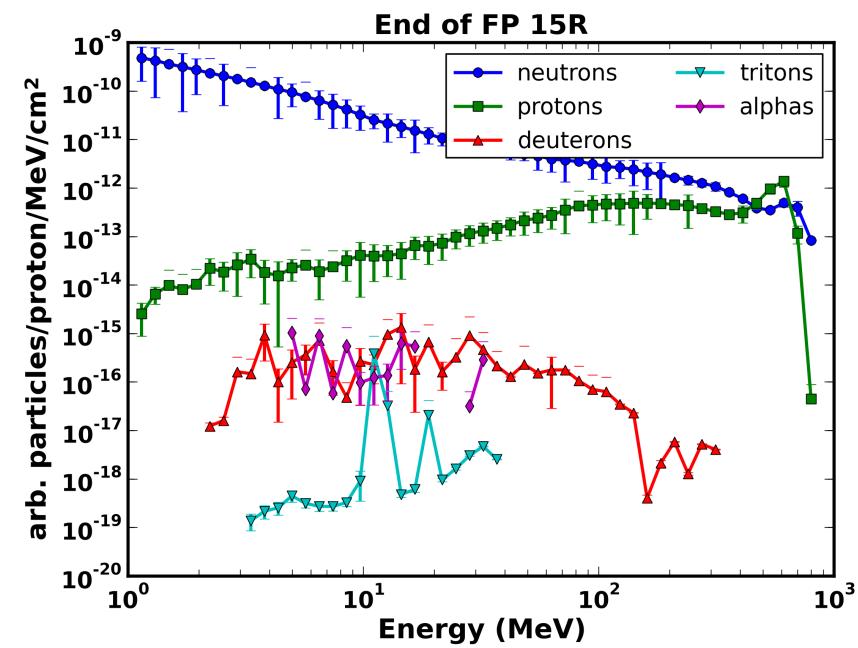
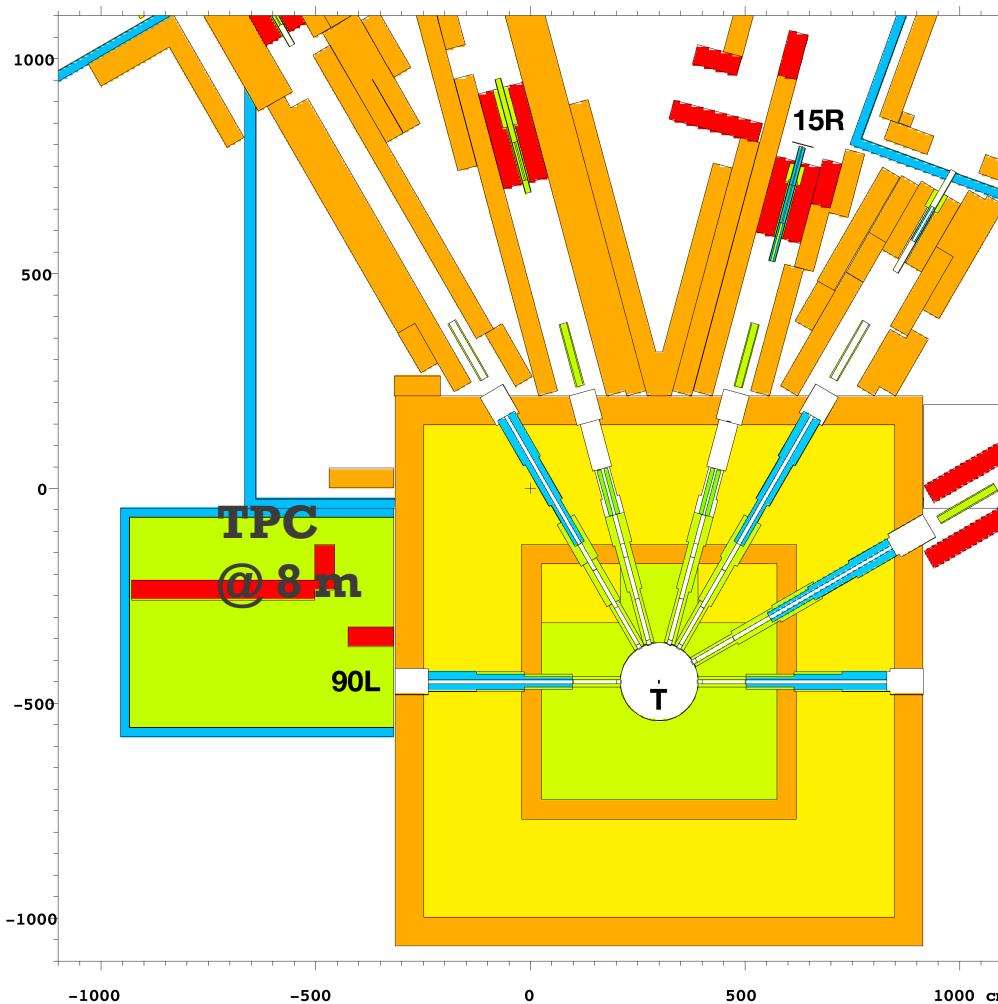
- Status of evaluations on  $(n,x)$  reactions in ENDF/B-VIII.0 ( $x=p,d,t,\alpha$ ) (total: 557 nuclei)

| Particle           | A   | B   | C  | D   |
|--------------------|-----|-----|----|-----|
| proton (p)         | 189 | 265 | 9  | 94  |
| alpha ( $\alpha$ ) | 163 | 273 | 25 | 96  |
| deuteron (d)       | 18  | 246 | 4  | 289 |
| triton(t)          | 14  | 227 | 3  | 313 |

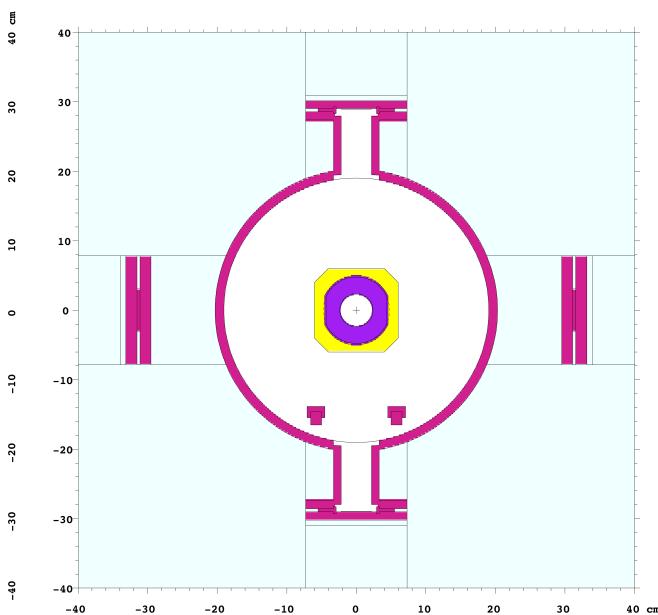
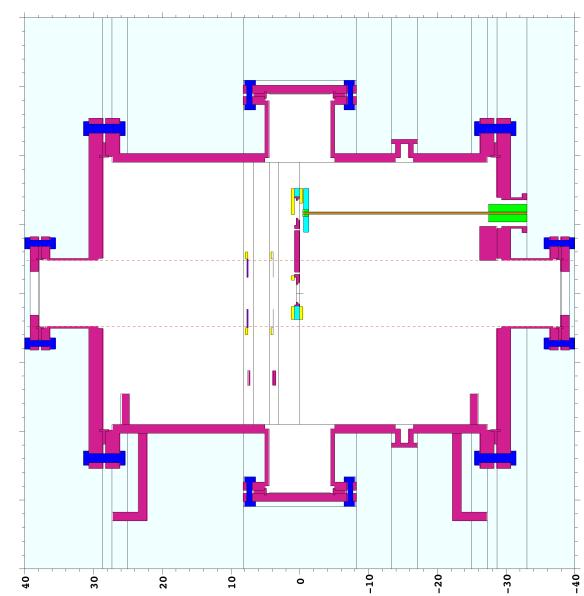
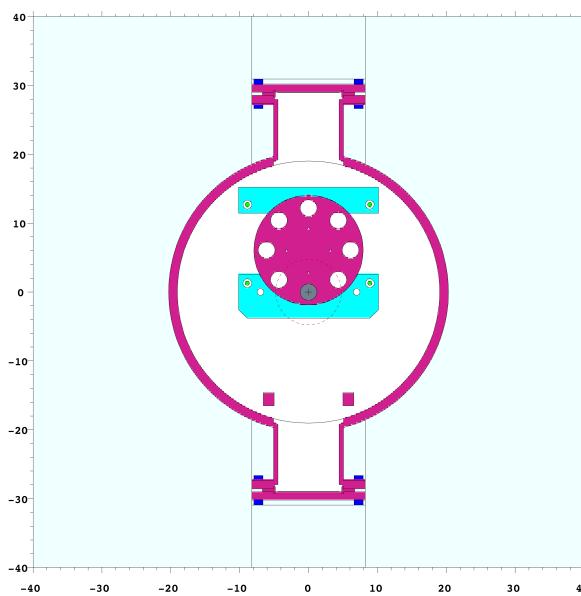
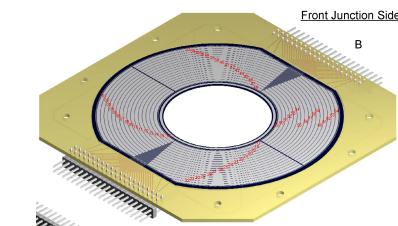
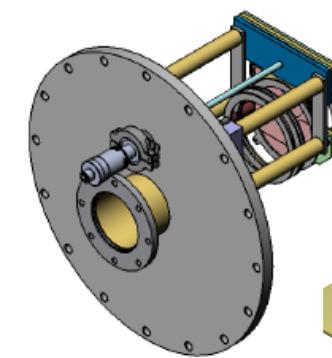
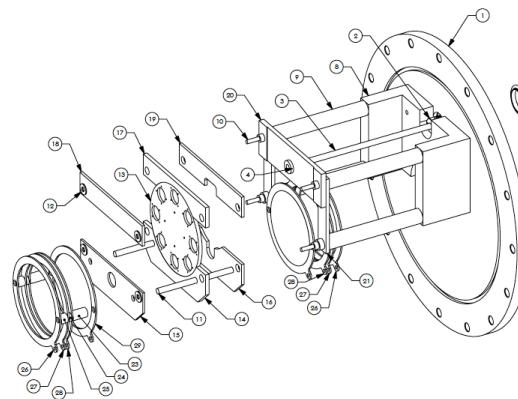
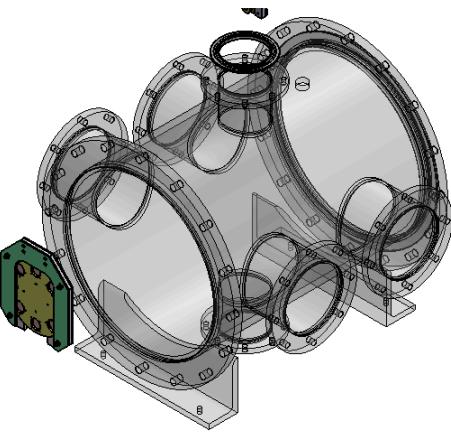
- $(n,x_{tot}) = (n,x_{level}) + (n,x_{cont})$ , level: g.s, 1<sup>st</sup> excited level, 2<sup>nd</sup> excited level, . . .
- A:  $(n,x_{level})$  and  $(n,x_{cont})$
- B:  $(n,x_{tot})$  only
- C:  $(n,x_{level})$  or  $(n,x_{cont})$
- D: no data

# WNR spallation neutron production

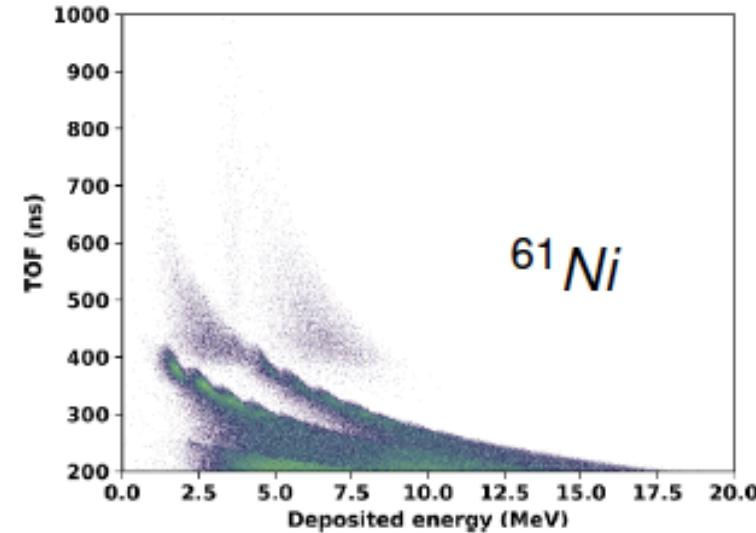
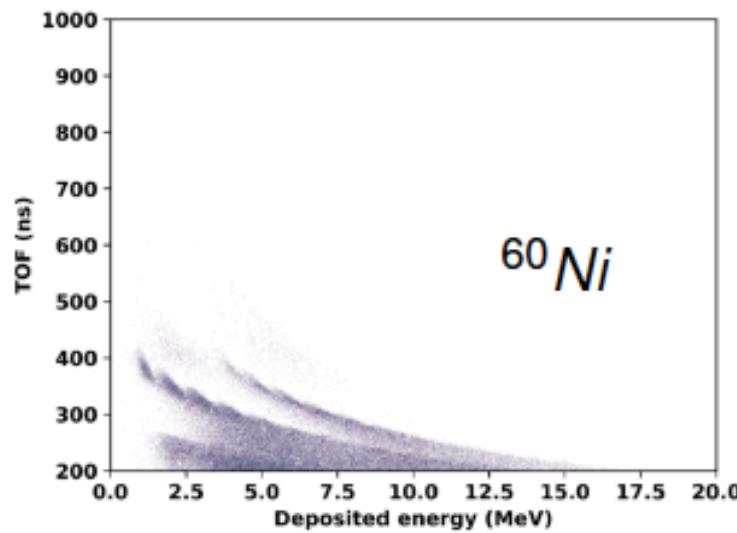
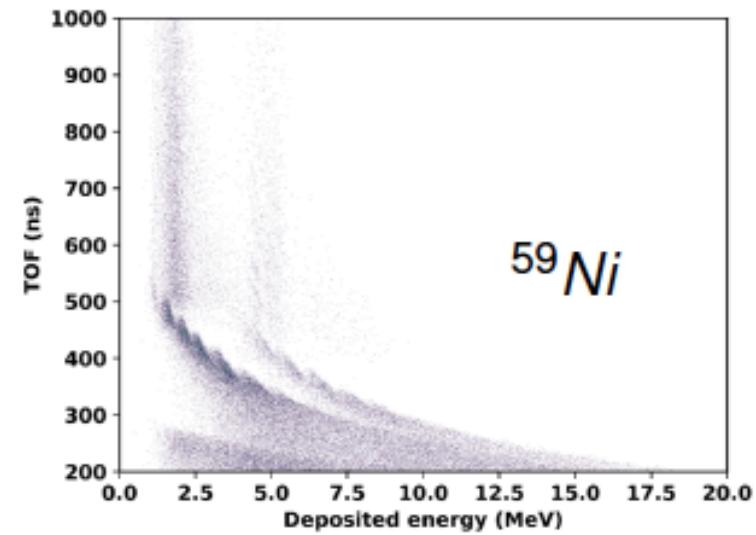
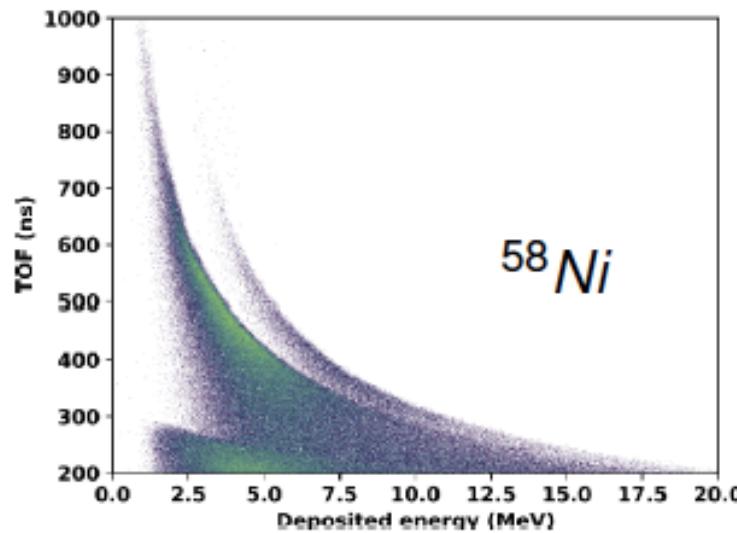
ChiNu @ 21.5 m LENZ @ 14 m



# LENZ geometry modeling using MCNP 6.2

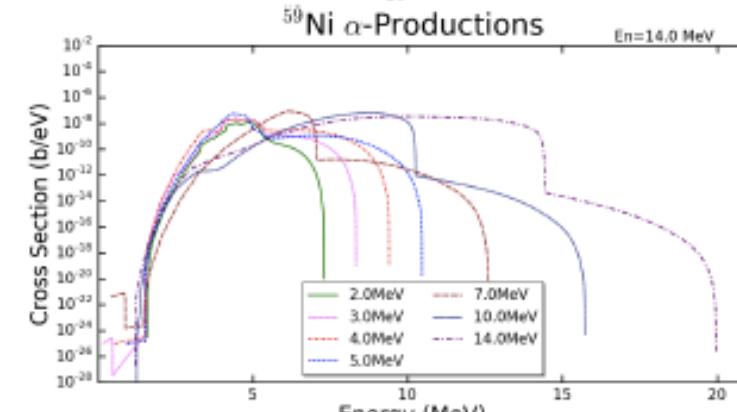
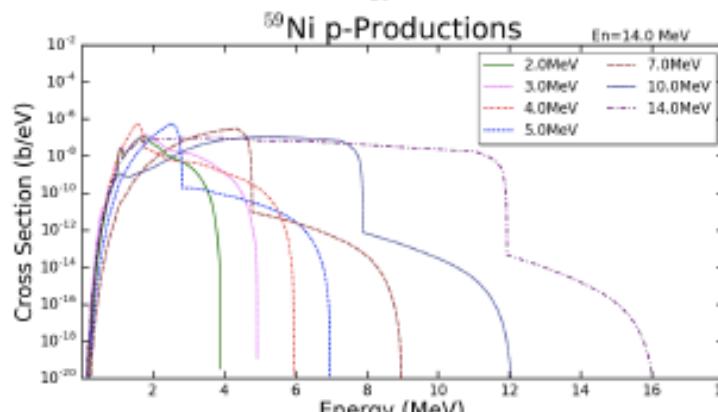
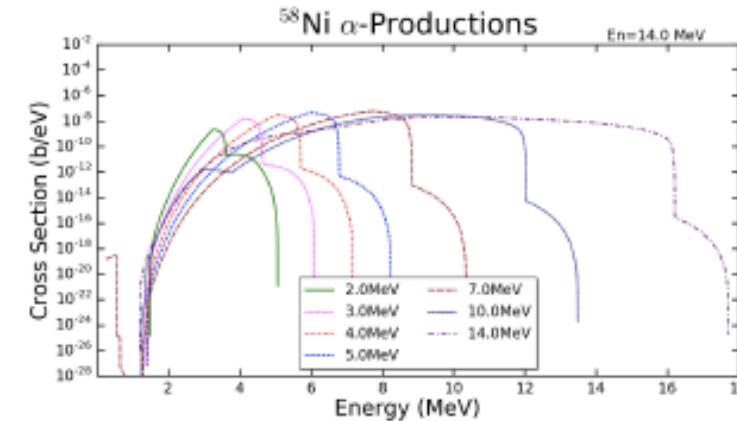
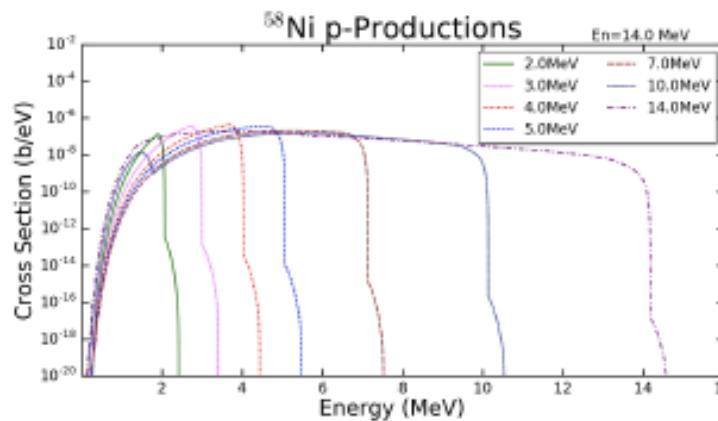


# MCNP Simulation for Ni isotopes in ENDF/B-VIII.0



## Status of $(n,p)$ & $(n,\alpha)$ reaction cross sections in ENDF/B-VIII.0

No data for discrete levels of  $(n,p)$  &  $(n,\alpha)$  cross sections  
=> No angular distributions for discrete levels  
Energy spectra shifted to low energy region



## Angular distribution of Hauser-Feshbach formalism in CoH<sub>3</sub>

Blatt-Biedenharn Formalism:

$$\left( \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} \right)_{ab} = \sum_L B_L P_L(\cos \theta_b) ,$$

where the Legendre coefficient,

$$\begin{aligned} B_L &= \frac{1}{4k_a^2} \frac{(-)^{I_B - I_A + s_b - s_a}}{(2s_a + 1)(2I_A + 1)} \\ &\times \sum_J (2J + 1)^2 \frac{1}{N_J} \sum_{l_a j_a} \sum_{l_b j_b} W_{ab} \\ &\times \{X_{l_a j_a} X_{l_b j_b} + Y_{l_a j_a, l_b j_b}\} , \end{aligned}$$

is explicitly calculated.

*cf.*

$$\begin{aligned} B_L^{\text{HF}} &= \frac{1}{4k_a^2} \frac{(-)^{I_B - I_A + s_b - s_a}}{(2s_a + 1)(2I_A + 1)} \\ &\times \sum_J (2J + 1)^2 \frac{1}{N_J} \\ &\times \sum_{l_a j_a} \sum_{l_b j_b} X_{l_a j_a} X_{l_b j_b} . \end{aligned}$$

Many codes employ  $B_L^{\text{HF}}$  multiplied by width fluctuation.

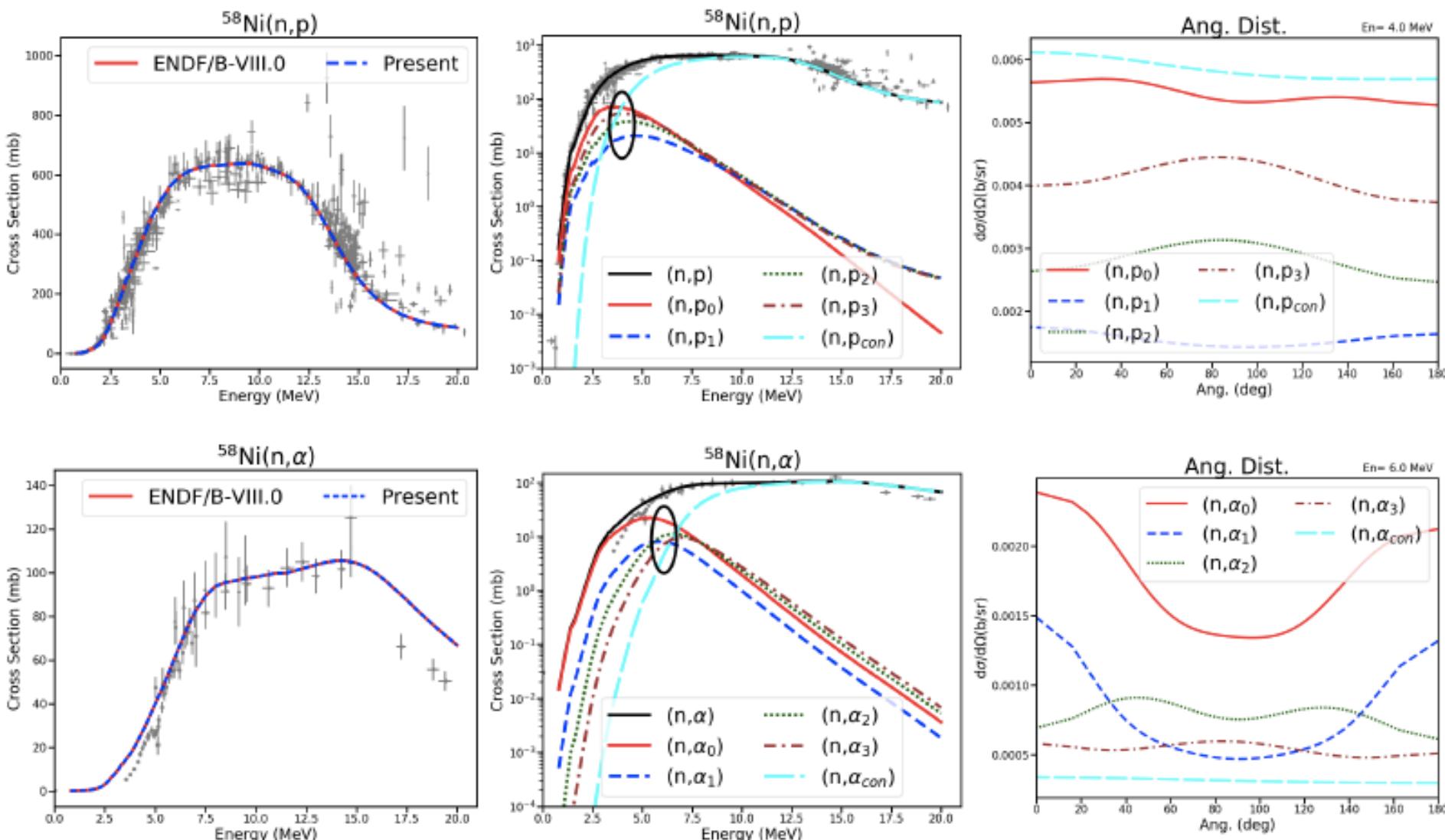
## Data with various forms in ENDF/B-VIII.0

- Several cases
  - Cross sections and double differential cross sections (DDX) for total ( $n,p$ ) and ( $n,\alpha$ ) without data of discrete levels
  - Cross sections for discrete levels with isotopic distributions
  - Cross sections for discrete levels but no data for continuum state
  - Implicit or explicit spectra
  - (No) Discrete  $\gamma$  emissions for discrete levels of ( $n,p$ ) and ( $n,\alpha$ )
- Consistent form saved in new evaluations
  - Discrete levels and continuum state are separately saved in MF3
  - Angular distributions for discrete levels are saved in MF4
  - Energy-angular distributions for continuum are saved in MF6
  - Photon transitions are saved in MF12 for their multiplicity and MF14 for probability.

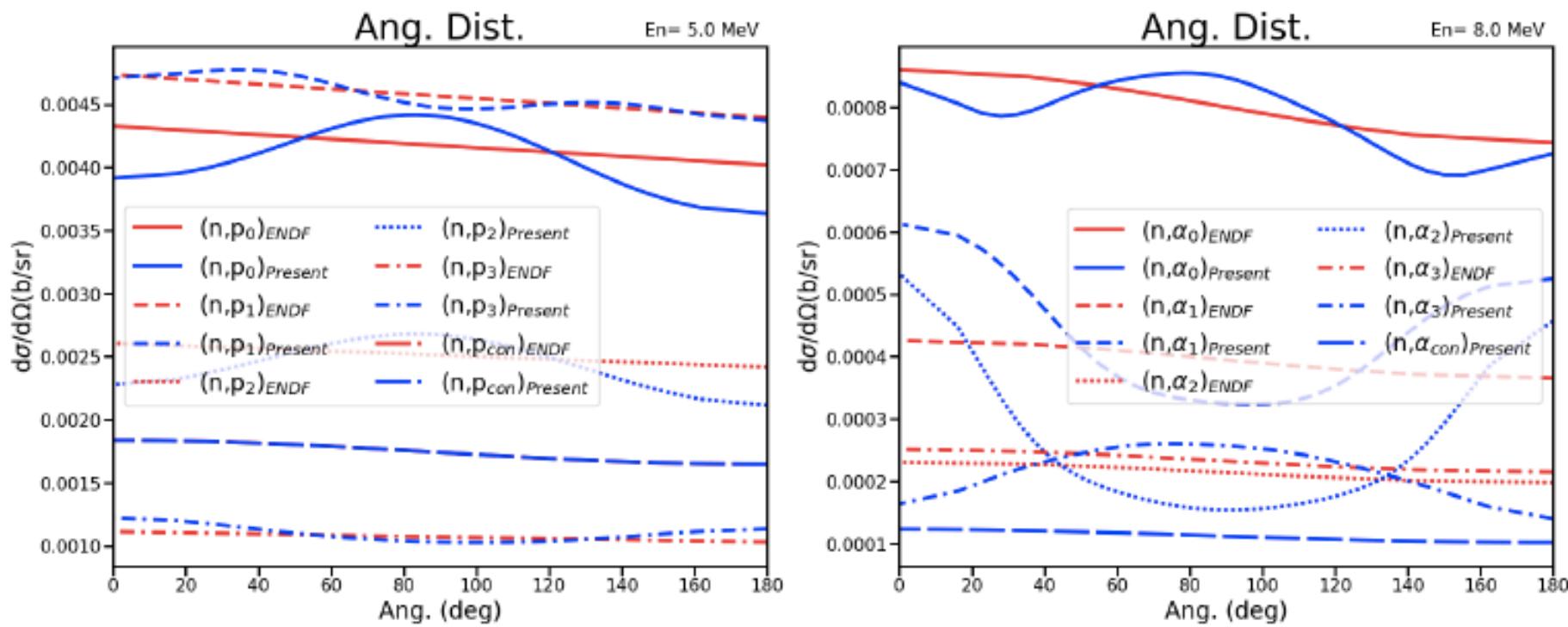
## Replacing/Adding new angular distributions and energy spectra

- Summary for calculating and formatting  $(n,p)$  and  $(n,\alpha)$  reaction cross sections
  - Adopting cross sections of ENDF/B-VIII.0 for  $(n,p)$  and  $(n,\alpha)$  if data available, where threshold energies are recalculated using mass data by Audi2012 and FRDM2012
  - Calculated by CoH<sub>3</sub> for cross sections of discrete levels if no data available, where  $(n,p_{tot})$  and  $(n,\alpha_{tot})$  are normalized to those of ENDF/B-VIII.0.
  - Calculated by CoH<sub>3</sub> for angular distributions and energy spectra of  $(n,p)$  and  $(n,\alpha)$  reactions
  - Formatting: DeCE
  - Processing: NJOY2016
  - Simulation: MCNP-6.2

# Normalization/Adding

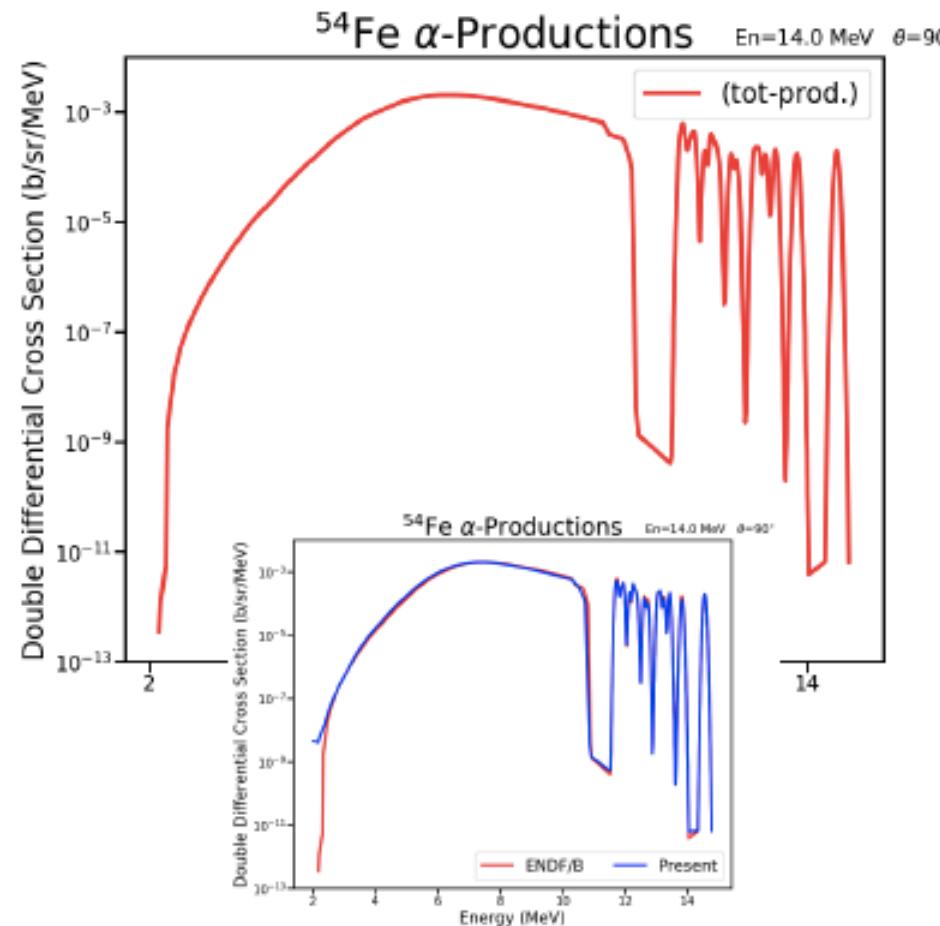


## Comparison to angular distributions for $^{54}\text{Fe}$

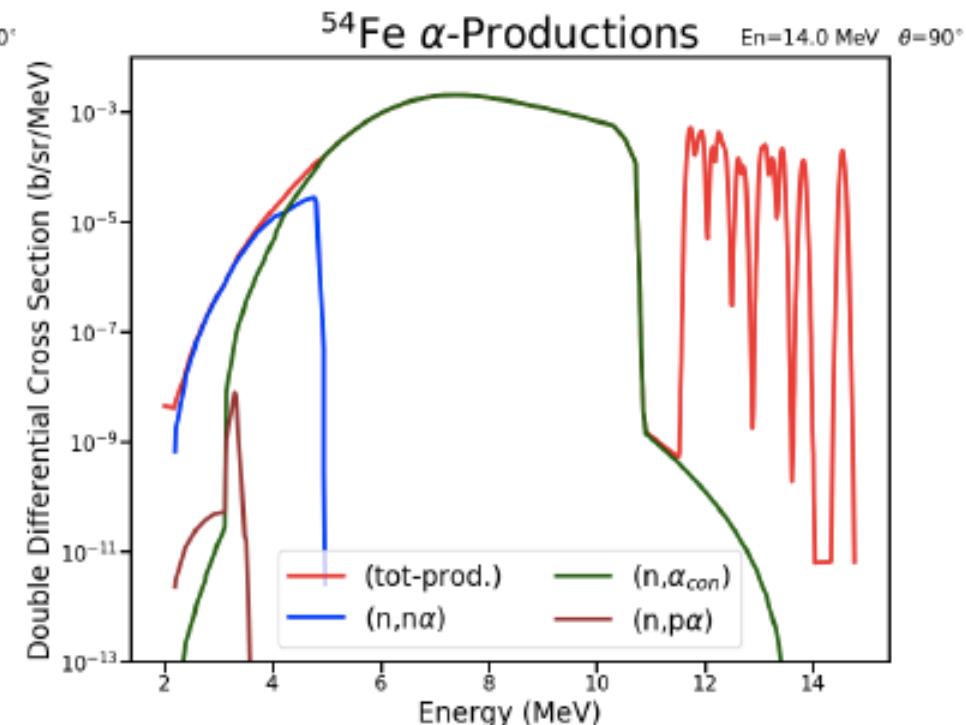


# Implicit/Explicit Spectra

## ENDF/B-VIII.0



## new evaluation

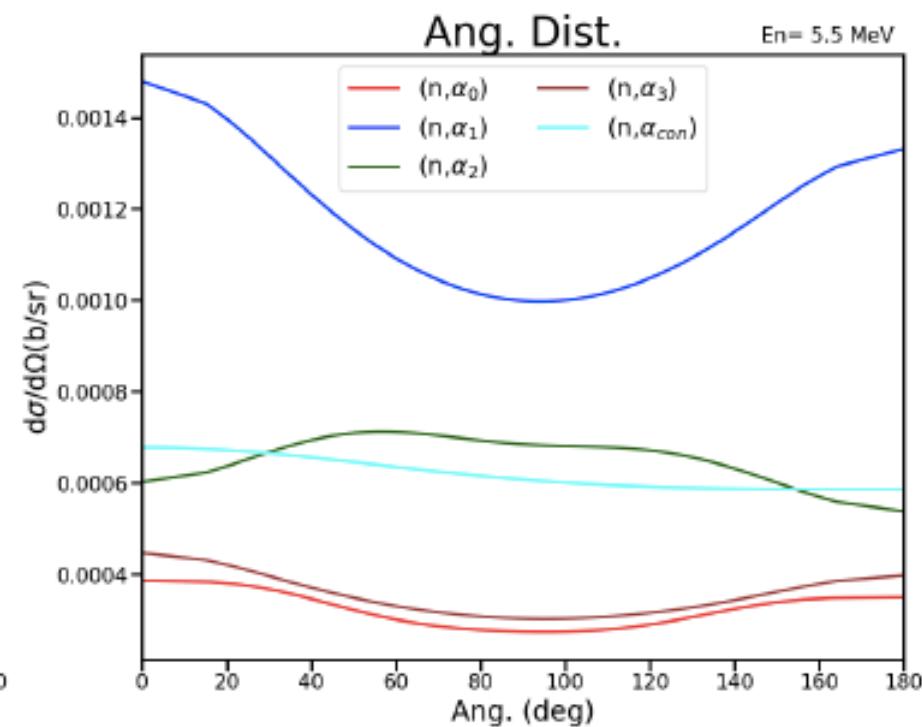
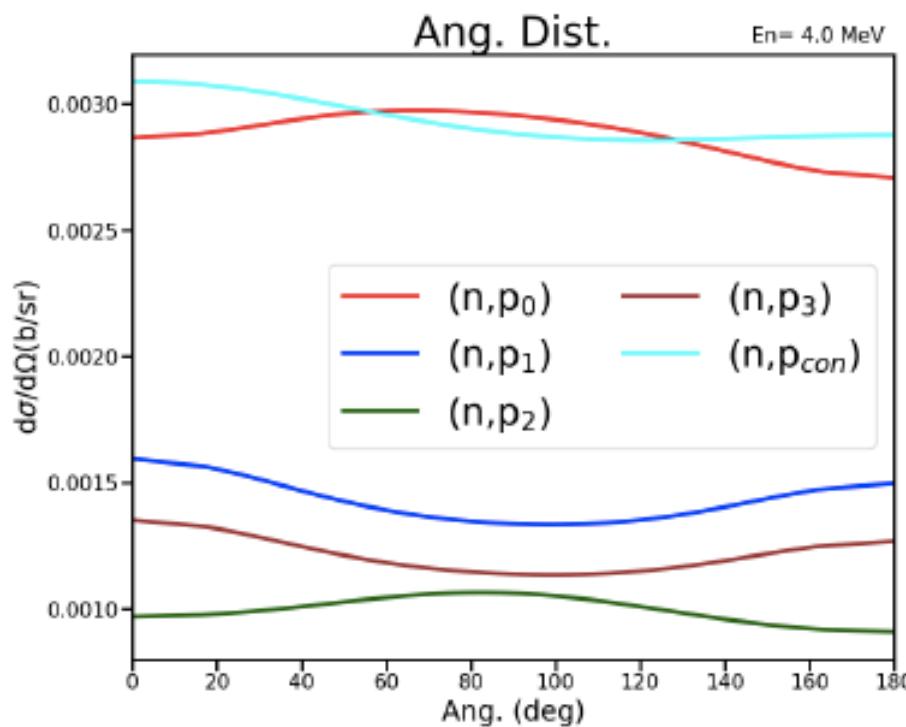


# Newly updated Nuclei

Numbers of discrete levels in the residual nuclei included to calculate ( $n,p$ ) and ( $n,\alpha$ ) reaction cross sections. The numbers in parenthesis present the number of discrete levels given in ENDF/B-VIII.0, where '0' stands for no partial cross section given in the evaluation.

| Target           | p       | $\alpha$ | Target           | p       | $\alpha$ | Target            | p       | $\alpha$ |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|----------|
| <sup>27</sup> Al | 20 (20) | 20 (20)  | <sup>50</sup> Cr | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>64</sup> Zn  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>28</sup> Si | 14 (14) | 16 (16)  | <sup>51</sup> Cr | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>65</sup> Zn  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>29</sup> Si | 16 (16) | 20 (20)  | <sup>52</sup> Cr | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>66</sup> Zn  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>30</sup> Si | 6 (6)   | 12 (12)  | <sup>53</sup> Cr | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>67</sup> Zn  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>31</sup> Si | 1 (1)   | 15 (15)  | <sup>54</sup> Cr | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>68</sup> Zn  | 8 (0)   | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>32</sup> Si | 1 (1)   | 1 (1)    | <sup>54</sup> Fe | 34 (34) | 24 (24)  | <sup>69</sup> Zn  | 17 (17) | 18 (18)  |
| <sup>35</sup> Cl | 30 (30) | 21 (21)  | <sup>56</sup> Fe | 10 (10) | 19 (19)  | <sup>70</sup> Zn  | 1 (0)   | 1 (0)    |
| <sup>36</sup> Cl | 16 (16) | 32 (32)  | <sup>57</sup> Fe | 18 (18) | 39 (39)  | <sup>73</sup> As  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>37</sup> Cl | 10 (0)  | 6 (6)    | <sup>58</sup> Fe | 17 (17) | 10 (10)  | <sup>74</sup> As  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>39</sup> K  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>58</sup> Ni | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>90</sup> Zr  | 12 (12) | 9 (9)    |
| <sup>40</sup> K  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>59</sup> Ni | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>91</sup> Zr  | 6 (6)   | 40 (40)  |
| <sup>41</sup> K  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>60</sup> Ni | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>92</sup> Zr  | 1 (1)   | 40 (40)  |
| <sup>46</sup> Ti | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>61</sup> Ni | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>93</sup> Zr  | 17 (17) | 27 (27)  |
| <sup>47</sup> Ti | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>62</sup> Ni | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>94</sup> Zr  | 10 (10) | 40 (40)  |
| <sup>48</sup> Ti | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>63</sup> Ni | 26 (26) | 28 (28)  | <sup>95</sup> Zr  | 16 (16) | 9 (9)    |
| <sup>49</sup> Ti | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>64</sup> Ni | 10 (0)  | 1 (0)    | <sup>96</sup> Zr  | 3 (3)   | 10 (10)  |
| <sup>50</sup> Ti | 9 (0)   | 10 (0)   | <sup>58</sup> Co | 40 (40) | 40 (40)  | <sup>107</sup> Ag | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>49</sup> V  | 40 (40) | 40 (40)  | <sup>59</sup> Co | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>109</sup> Ag | 31 (31) | 2 (2)    |
| <sup>50</sup> V  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>63</sup> Cu | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>180</sup> Ta | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
| <sup>51</sup> V  | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>64</sup> Cu | 40 (40) | 40 (40)  | <sup>181</sup> Ta | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |
|                  |         |          | <sup>65</sup> Cu | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   | <sup>197</sup> Au | 10 (0)  | 10 (0)   |

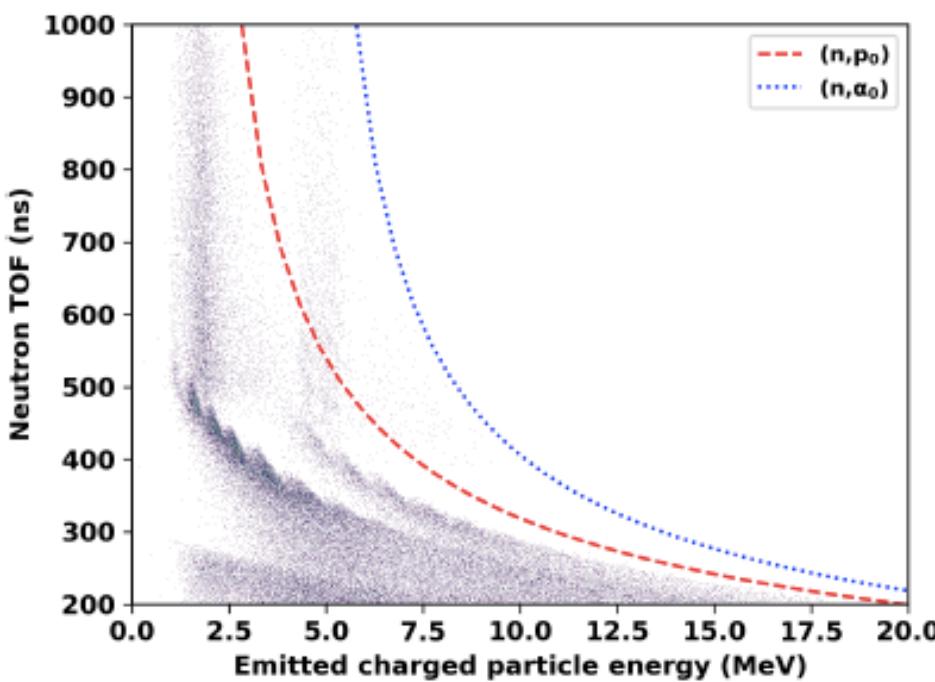
# Angular distribution for $(n,p)$ and $(n,\alpha)$ on $^{59}\text{Ni}$



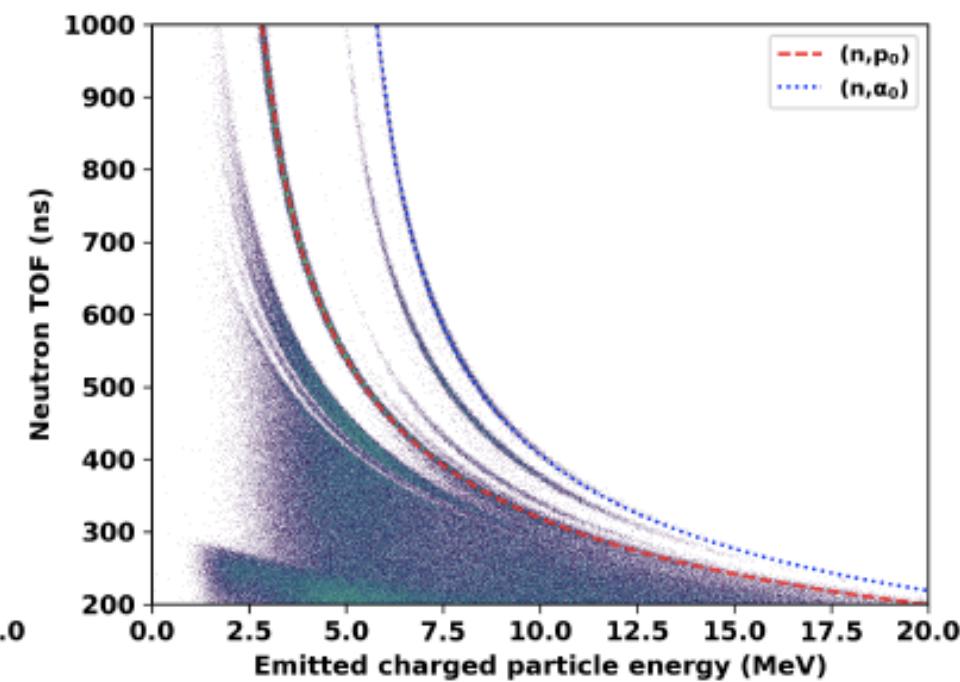
No data for Angular distributions in ENDF/B-VIII.0

## MCNP Simulations for $^{59}\text{Ni}$

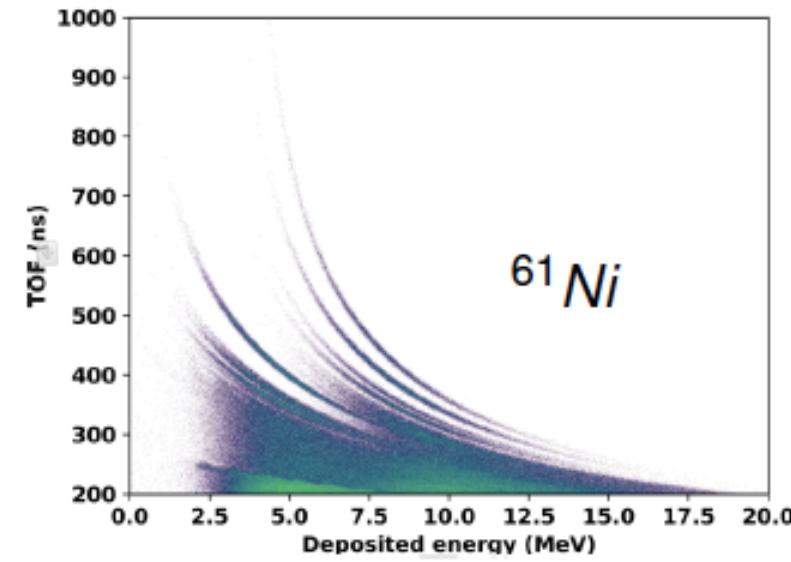
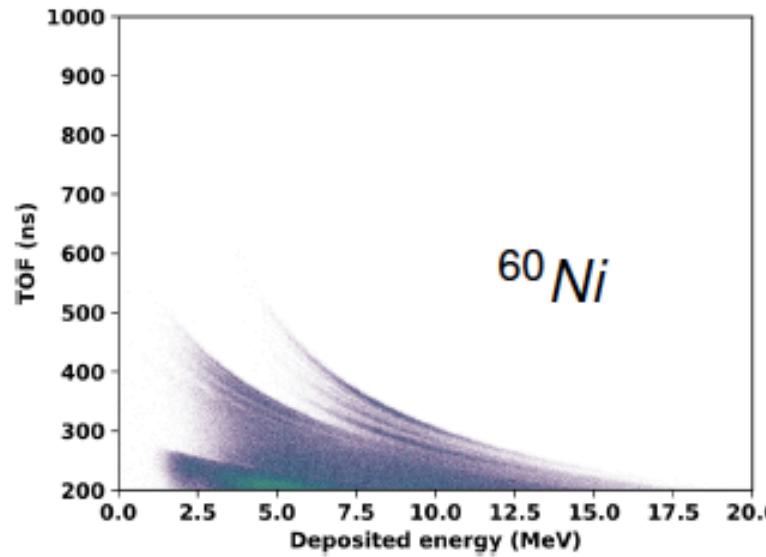
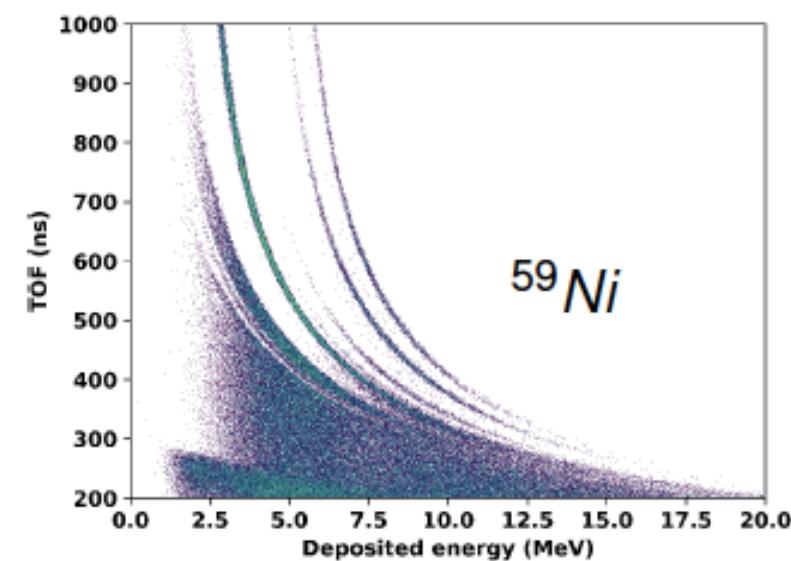
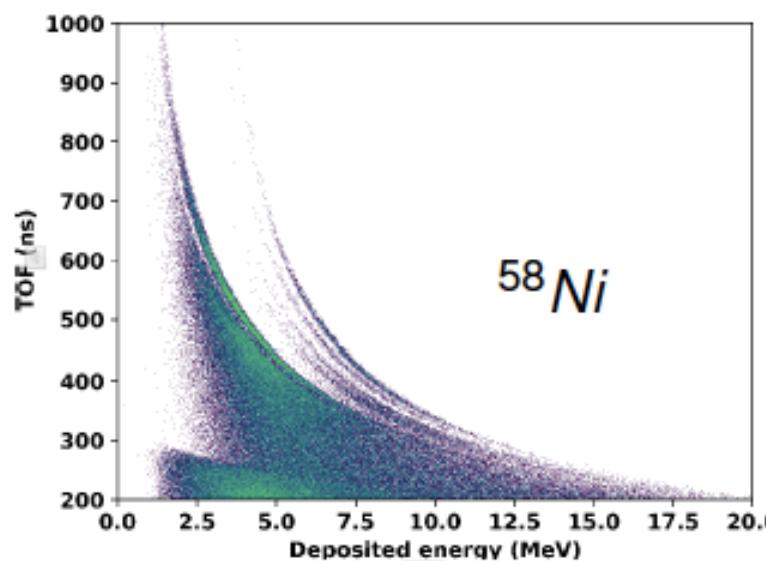
ENDF/B-VIII.0



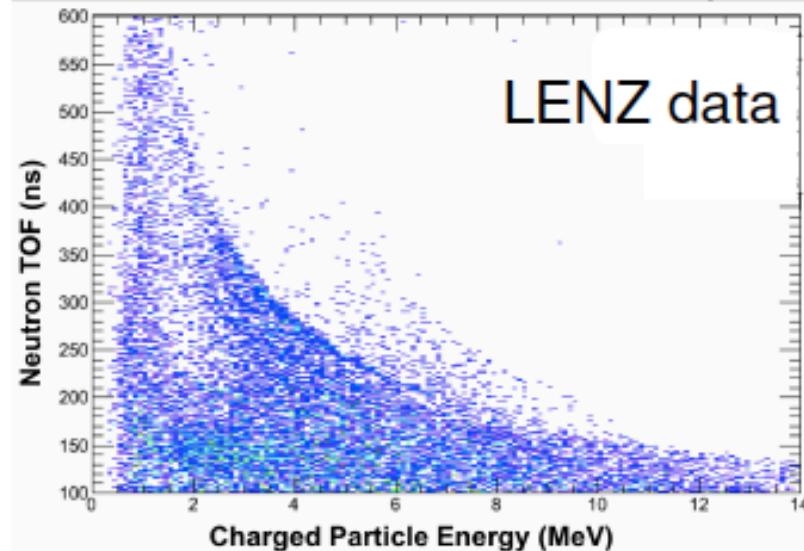
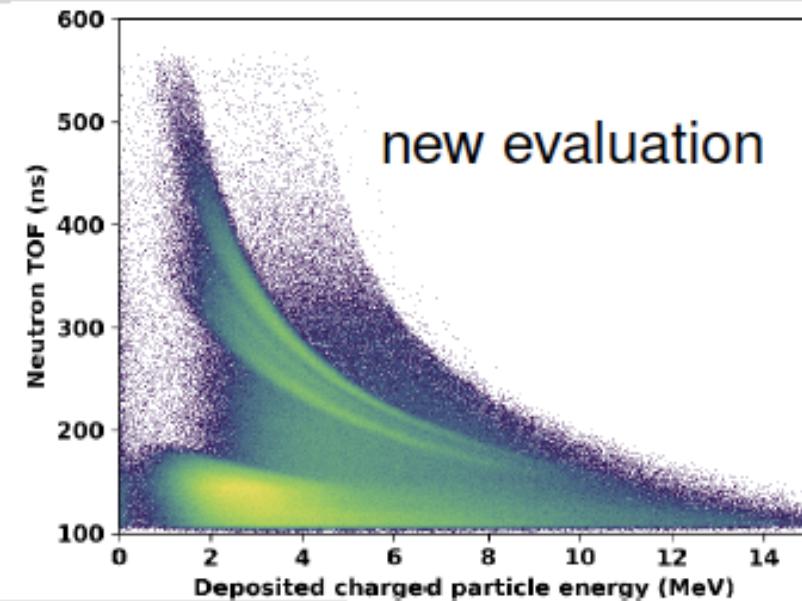
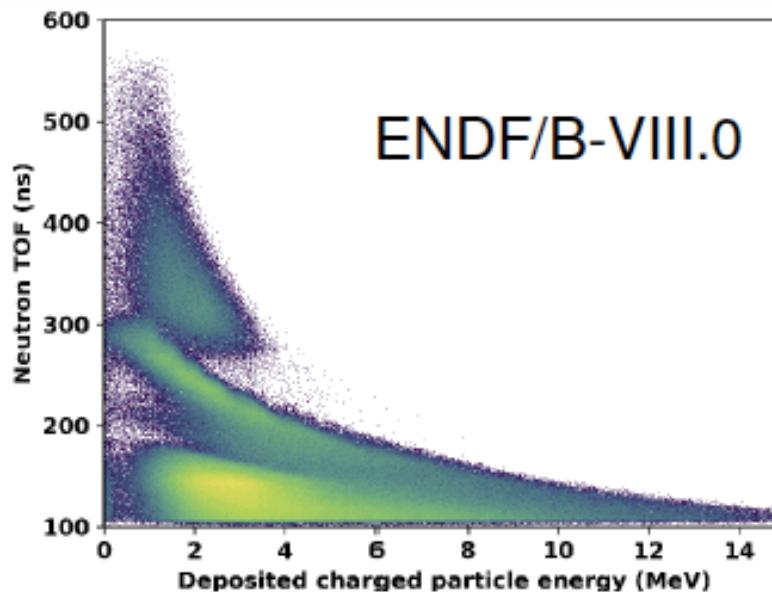
new evaluation



# MCNP Simulation for Ni isotopes in new evaluations



## Comparison with experimental data (Brass target: 65 % $^{nat}\text{Cu}$ + 35 % $^{nat}\text{Zn}$ )



# New Evaluation on Angular Distributions and Energy Spectra for Neutron-Induced Charged-Particle Measurements

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T. Kawano<sup>c</sup>, M.W. Herman<sup>c</sup>

*Submitted to Nucl.  
Instr. Meth. A (2019)*

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<sup>b</sup>*Physics Division, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, 87545, USA*

<sup>c</sup>*Theoretical Division, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, 87545, USA*

## Summary and Outlook

- Energy-angular distributions for neutron induced-charged particles 62 nuclei have been calculated by Hauser-Feshbach model code, CoH<sub>3</sub>.
- The measured data by the LENZ chamber for <sup>54</sup>Fe is at the last stage for analysis and will be compared to newly calculated angular distributions soon.
- It would be suggested to incorporate newly updated angular distributions and energy spectra of neutron-induced charged particle reactions into next ENDF/B version.